# **Foot Sense**

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## **6 Steps To Getting A Safe Salon Pedicure**

It's spring and it's time for sandal season. You look forward to getting your first pedicure of the year. But before you pick up the phone and make that appointment, spend some time reading about what to look for in a nail salon and how to get a safe pedicure.

A pedicure is not a matter of simply getting nail polish decoratively layered on your toenails. Before the pedicurist gets to the colorful part, she has the potential of exposing your toes to all kinds of infections. In

addition, there are some things you need to know about what to do and not do before you get a pedicure.

Here are 7 steps to getting a safe pedicure.

#### **Healthier Mexican Chicken Casserole**

In honor of Cinco de Mayo here's a delicious lower calorie way to feed your family Mexican food.

#### Ingredients

- 1 lb boneless, skinless chicken breast, cut into 1 inch cubes
- 2-3 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 tsp extra virgin olive oil
- 1/2 cup diced red onion
- 1 cup diced red bell pepper
- 1 cup diced tomato
- 1 tbsp. cumin
- 1 1/2 tsp chili powder
- 1 4.5oz can diced green chilies
- 3 cup chicken broth
- 2 med corn tortillas, 8 inches in diameter
- 1 cup shredded cheddar cheese

Pre-heat oven to 350. Heat a large sauté pan with oil, add chicken

and garlic and saute for 2 minutes over medium heat until chicken is golden brown. Add onion, bell pepper, tomato and spices and cook until vegetables are tender. Add chicken stock and chiles. Cook until stock is almost gone. Lightly coat an 8 X 8 inch glass baking dish with cooking spray. Place 1 tortilla in the bottom of the pan. Spread 1/2 of chicken mixture over the tortilla. Top with 1/2 of cheese. Then top with remaining tortilla, chicken mixture, and cheese.

Bake for 15 to 20 minutes or until cheese is melted and lightly browned on top. Cut into 4-6 servings.



Adapted from Genius Kitchen (http://www.geniuskitchen.com/recipe/healthier-mexican-chicken-casserole-423484)

## **Always Wait 24 Hours After Shaving**

Be sure to wait 24 hours after shaving your legs to get your pedicure. Some potentially life threatening skin infections can occur (eg. cellulitis) if your legs and feet are exposed to certain bacteria. Shaving creates small cuts in your skin creating the perfect environment for bacteria to enter from improperly sanitized instruments and foot baths.

#### **Don't Let Nail Technicians Cut Your Cuticles**

Your cuticles are barriers that prevent bacteria and fungus from getting into your body. Although it may look good to get your cuticles removed, don't let the technician do it. Removing the cuticle is removing that barrier and allowing potentially harmful germs in. In addition to cellulitis, the fungus that causes <u>fungal toenails</u> can get under your nail and set up shop.

#### **Bring Your Own Tools**

Unless you know a salon is autoclaving their tools or using barbicide and washing their tools properly between clients, don't risk it. Tools you should bring with you are nail files, clippers, and a <u>cuticle pusher</u>.

## Don't Let Nail Technicians Remove An Ingrown Toenail

Some nail technicians may claim to do this safely but don't risk it. Getting an ingrown toenail removed is a surgical procedure that requires the expertise of a podiatrist. Most ingrown toenails are already infected and so the potential for further exposure to other bacteria is a bad idea.

#### **Beware of Salons That Use Whirlpool Footbaths**

Most salons use a whirlpool type of bath. If these baths aren't cleaned properly in between clients, then you're exposing yourself to whatever bacteria and fungus the previous clients have. Salons should be draining the water after each client and then filling them with disinfectant for at least 10 minutes before draining it and filling with water for the next person.

Salons may also use individual bath liners that are removed after each client or glass bowls that they clean between each client. These are both good practices.

#### **Don't Let Technicians Remove Your Calluses**

Many technicians are too aggressive when it comes to removing calluses and/or your skin using graters that look like they could cut cheese. This can be very dangerous particularly for people with diabetes or poor circulation. Either have your calluses removed by a podiatrist or use a <u>cream with urea</u> to gently remove them. Even these creams can be too much for a person with a medical condition and should be prescribed by a doctor.

#### **Bring Your Own Nail Polish**

Although salons provide nail polish, we recommend that you use a non-toxic nail polish such as <u>Dr.'s Remedy Enriched Nail Polish</u>. Regular nail polish can weaken your nails leaving you more vulnerable to toenail fungus.

If you really want to play it safe the Foot and Ankle Center of Lake City highly recommends doing your own pedicures. Check out this <u>DIY pedicure</u>. Remember if you have diabetes or poor circulation don't remove your own calluses.

#### **Shoe Tip of the Month - Big Stiff Toe Solutions**

Big stiff toe or Hallux limitus can be a real drag! Everytime you walk or run your big toe bends and with it comes pain. Fortunately there are rocker shoes! It used to be that you could only buy a tennis or running rocker shoe by Hoka. Now you can also buy everyday shoes, boots, and rocker sandals. Check out rocker sandals made by Alegria. They come in multiple colors and designs. You can also purchase them at Sole Perfection shoe stores in Shoreline or Fremont.



Another stylish sandal shown in the photo are made by <u>Dromedaris</u>. These are recommended by Barking Dog Shoes expert, Kristen Borrink.